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economic sanctions against the So-viet Union similar to those decreed

"At present we are confu take steps that will undermine me

Mr. Haig said the calling of a

with our allies."
"When those nations signed

Both Poland and the Soviet Union signed the Helsinki accords, which were aimed at promoting ern and Western Europe by estab-lishing rules of conduct and human rights standards for nations

wants to keep open the possibility of a U.S.-Soviet summit meeting fairly early this year, especially if the situation in Poland worsens.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Established 1887

## Looting of Shops by Troops Reported After Ghana Coup

No. 30,752

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast — Jerry Rawlings, a former air force utenant and self-proclaimed rolitical "moralist," has over-rown the government of Ghana ir the second time in two years, claring that his West African ountry's elected government rought it "nothing but repres-

The government radio in Accra, the capital, said on Friday that soldiers had looted shops and committed "barbaric acts." The radio, contored in Abidjan, said that it troops had been ordered to rein to their barracks, that a duskdawn curiew has been imposed the country's borders and inmational airport remain closed.
The radio had earlier reported that the capital and the rest of the untry were calm following tursday's military coup that top-ed the government of President

Accra radio quoted the ruling rovisional National Defense ouncil, headed by Mr. Rawlings, calling on all civilians to hand ver arms and on all police and uiitary officers who had not yet one so to report to their barracks. Quoting army communiqués, he radio said: "Soldiers have been en carrying out barbaric acts, uch as looting of shops and chaving in a disorderly manner." It quoted the defense council as aying that all soldiers and police aught looting would be subject to unprecedented revolutionary acion." There was no elaboration.

There was no clear indication whether there were casualties in Thursday's coup, although Mr. Kawlings referred in one broadcast to "many soldiers who died for

All telex and telephone communications with Ghana have been nterrupted and Accra radio is the nain source of information on events in the country.

A broadcast Friday reported a

call by the council for a reduction in public transport fares, including hose of taxis, and for a cut in the

By David B. Ottaway

CAIRO - Libya and Saudi Ara-

via, the most radical and the most

conservative of the Arab states,

toring their diplomatic relations,

which were broken off 14 months

ago over a Saudi decision to seek U.S. air protection from the Irani-

The surprise reconciliation is

one of a number of Arab moves

simed at mending many feuds in order to deal more effectively with

the Israeli annexation of Syria's

A statement issued simulta-

neously Thursday by the Saudi

and Libyan governments said the

decision had been made to "heal the rifts in Arab relations and uni-

ty Arab action against the com-

The Israeli action has sent shock

waves through the badly fragment-ed Arab world and provoked the

start of a rapprochement between

a number of estranged conserva-tive and radical states that could

result in an emergency conference

in January to adopt a joint strate-

President Hafez al-Assad of

Syria, whose opposition to a Saudi peace plan for the Middle East

caused the breakup of the latest

Arab meeting in Morocco five

weeks ago, has just returned from

an apparently successful fence-mending visit to Saudi Arabia.

(Mr. Assad is to visit Iran as

soon as possible for talks which

an-Iragi war.

have announced that they are res-

Libya, Saudi Arabia

To Renew Relations





Jerry J. Rawlings

The statement said the action was directed at "enabling prices to meet the pockets of the ordinary

After Mr. Rawlings staged a coup 30 months ago, one of his first acts was to blow up Accra's central Makola market where "kalabule" — black market trading — flourished.

reported from Damascus. Official

Syrian sources said the invitation

to Tehran was offered and accept-

Mr. Assad and Iranian Foreign

In addition, there are reports

that Iraq and Libya, which also broke ties over the Gulf war, may

shortly announce the resumption

of diplomatic relations. Libya, al-

though an Arab state, has sided

forts have begun to find a way for

both both Iran and Iraq to join in

a united front against Israel.

There are doubts the latest at-

will succeed, where a dozen others

have failed. But it is clear that the

Arab world generally feels under

enormous pressure now from Isra-el and wants to put its house in

order and take countermeasures,

against Washington as Tel Aviv.
Libya and Saudi Arabia had
been feuding for months, mainly

over the close Saudi political and

military relationship with the United States. Libya's leader, Col.

Moamer Qadhafi, attacked the Saudi decision to ask Washington

for radar picket planes to help de-

fend against possible Iranian at-tack after the onset of the Iranian-

Iraqi war in September, 1980.

Meanwhile, new diplomatic ef-

with non-Arab Iran.

ed during talks Thursday betw

Minister Ali Akbar Vellayati.]

ments have imposed price controls sult was an immediate shortage of the items from approved shops and a subsequent increase in black

"This is not a coup," Mr. Rawlings said in an Accra radio speech Thursday. "I ask for nothing less than a revolution — something that will transform the social and economic order of this country.
"I'm not here to impose myself,

far from it. We ask for nothing more than proper democracy ... after two years of democracy ... atta two years or nothing but repression.

Mr. Rawlings appealed to Ghanaians not to harm Mr. Limann, a 51-year-old doctor and former diplomat, and asked him to the control of the control

former diplomat, and asked him to remain in his presidential quarters.

He said the takeover was "not directed against officers of the armed forces," and amnounced that a "people's defense organization" — apparently a militia — would be set up alongside the existing military establishment.

In interviews while he was head of the government and after he stepped down in September, 1979, Mr. Rawhings emphasized the disgust felt by junior officers toward the corruption and mismanagement that they believed characterized much of military and civilian rule in Ghana.

It was the fifth military coup in the country since Ghana became the first black African state to win independence 24 years ago.

Mr. Rawlings led an unsuccess ful coup attempt in May, 1979, then deposed the military govern-ment of Lt. Gen. Frederick Akuffo a month later. Weeks after his coup, eight high military officers, three of them former heads of state, were executed for corruption and abuse of power. Scores of offi-cials were jailed.

Mr. Rawlings handed power over to Mr. Limann, a little-known career diplomat, after elections later in the year. Mr. Rawlings was subsequently required to resign from the military.



Col. Moamer Qadhafi

Khaled in turn accused Col. tempts to end the 15-month war coming "a spearhead against Islam and its sanctuaries."

It is still not clear whether the two will exchange ambassadors or simply reopen their embassies. Equally unclear is how far Saudi Arabia is prepared to go at this which may be aimed as much time in behalf of Syria.

#### Fahd Courts East Bloc

BAHRAIN (Renters) - Prince Fahd has said Saudi Arabia could be friendly with Communist countries without having diplomatic relations, the Saudi news agency re-

"We have no hostile attitude toward the Eastern bloc. On the contrary we respect everyone and Col. Qadhafi called the presence every nation having respect for of the U.S. planes in Saudi Arabia every nation having respect for Saudi Arabia, its faith and tradi-"desecration." Saudi King tions," he said in a speech.

weighed on the destiny of the na-tion," trumpeted an editorial in Trybuna Ludu, the Communist Party paper. "Such a moment we are witnessing today. With full confidency we view the actions of our armed forces in the belief that they are doing all they can to en-sure that peace returns and normal

Army vehicles and armed guards patrol the streets of Krakow. The picture was taken by an

American student who was studying in Poland at the time of the army crackdown on Dec. 13.

In Poland, Army's Glorified Image

The campaign to glorify the mil-itary is equally noticeable for what

Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski has not been identified in a single communiqué since Dec. 13 as the leader of the Communist Party, a position he inherited in October. He is instead called the chairman of the Military Council for National Salvation. It is almost as if the party post were a public liability.

In all the operations to dislodge strikers from factories that Western journalists have learned about, the army has played a secondary, backup role. Sometimes army tanks are used to break down factory gates and then the soldiers fall back to let the special not policemen enter to confront the workers.

strategy also allows the authorities to perpetuate the notion that the soldiers are percenakers not on workers people would against it quickly. There are signs among some

people that this has already begun nor acts of hostility. According to one, a Polish soldier told his sister who told a friend that nine soldiers in his company had been hospital-ized with stomach cramps after eating candy from a passerby. Such a rumor appears far-fetched but the mere fact that it is being circulated so widely indicates that t has touched a nerve.

On the other hand there are persistent rumors of soldiers being punished — and in one case, executed - for refusing to obey or-

Such reports are impossible to confirm or deny. They do not fit in with the disciplined behavior of (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

### Pope Again Backs Solidarity

the continued existence of the Polish free trade union movement, Soli-darity, said Friday it belonged to the heritage of Poland's workers. To avoid any ambiguity, the Vatican press office spelled out the word

"Solidarnose belongs to the actual patrimony of the workers of my country, and I would also say, of other nations," he said.

Solidarnosc in capital letters, with quotation marks, in the official text of

Vatican observers said the pope's message showed the church was

### The security police, who are

VATICAN CITY -- Pope John Paul II, making his clearest call yet for

his New Year's homily in St. Peter's. "Workers have the right to set up autonomous trade unions, the rule of which is to guard their social, family and individual rights," the pope

determined to keep up pressure for the restitution of freedom to the Solidarity movement which was suspended when martial law was de-

# Warsaw Vows **A Restoration** Of Democracy

VIENNA — In separate New Year's addresses, President Henryk Jablonski promised Poles democracy when conditions allowed and the chief of security called on the army and police to resist at-

tempts to turn them against the martial law government.

Mr. Jablonski, appealing to
Poles to reconcile their differences, did not mention the trade union Solidarity by name in his message Thursday, but he said independent trade unions and the Roman Catholic Church had roles to play in

Poland's future.

Warsaw radio said the Interior Ministry, which oversees Poland's police forces, put out its own New Year's message urging the security forces not to heed calls to mutiny. The message by Interior Minister Czeslaw Kiszczak asked all law enforcement officers to resist the

"campaign of calumny by internal enemies and their foreign spon-In Warsaw, the authorities circulated brochures explaining the higher cost of food, fuel and clothing under martial law, which was imposed Dec. 13 in a crackdown that temporarily banned Solidarity and led to the arrests of most of its

#### **Public Discussion**

The authorities on Thursday announced a series of proposed price increases in which the cost of many basic foodstuffs would be more than trebled. The announcement said the proposals would be open to public discussion. It did not specify when the increases would go into effect. Publication of the proposed in-

creases indicated that the martial law authorities were determined to go ahead with unpopular aspects of economic reform.

The Communist Party daily than the conscripted army. But the Trybuna Ludu quoted the state price commission as saying the increases were an integral part of economic reform and that through

them it hoped to reduce the gap between supply and demand and eliminate black marketeering. Under the published proposals a kilo (2.2 pounds) of sugar would go up from 10.5 zlotys (33 cents) to 46 zlotys, butter would go up from

17 zlotys to 60 zlotys and one kilogram of pork from 90 zlotys to 360 The price of coal for private users would go up from 550 zlotys to 2,000 zlotys a ton and central heating charges would be doubled.

Average earnings in Poland are about 1,000 zlotys per month. Al-though the dollar is worth 31 zlotys on the official exchange, it brings much more on the black

#### Walesa Situation In Washington, Joseph Reap, a

State Department spokesman, said Thursday that the United States had not been able to determine whether Solidarity leader Lech-Walesa had been negotiating with the Polish authorities. Sources in Warsaw, quoting a relative of Mr. Walesa, reported Tuesday that Mr. Walesa had given up a two-day hunger strike Christmas Day and agreed to talk with the military government. The sources said the talks were to begin Monday.

The Polish government has made no formal statement on talks with Mr. Walesa. The government spokesman, Jerzy Urban, said only that Mr. Walesa was in the Warsaw area, "where the government wants him."

As at Christmas, the authorities lifted the late-night curfew so Poles could celebrate New Year's. Warsaw radio said the New Year saw thousands of railwaymen at

work at frontier stations transload-ing goods from the Soviet Union bound for Poland.

The radio said Thursday that the political and social situation in Baltic ports, where the shipyards were due to resume work on Mon-day, was still difficult. But it said that steel mills and other heavy industrial plants were working at full (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

### U.S. May Ask Allies to Join In Statement

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The United
States may press its European allies and other nation, for a formal declaration of large-scale human rights violations in Poland, U.S. officials have indicated.

Secretary of State Alexander M.
Haig Jr. said in an interview that

the United States may call for a special meeting of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe to file charges of human rights violations in Poland.

fore the United Nations. Mr. Haig's remarks, in an interview set for publication Friday by Hearst newspapers, came as other American officials conceded that U.S. allies were unlikely to impose

A Polish official tells West Germany that Warsaw intends to pay its debts. Page 9.

Tuesday by President Reagan as retaliation for Moscow's alleged role in the Polish crackdown.

State Department spokasman Alan Romberg said Thursday: "We understand that some of the allies will not be able to take the same steps that we've taken. We

have not asked for identical steps to be taken or for other allies to act simultaneously with us. dential spokesman Larry Speake said the administration feels "tha

Mr. Reagan is vacationing, presiin time, the allies will take so steps that will be supportive of. and at least take some paralle

that at a minimum, they will sanctions imposed by the government." he said.

special meeting of the 35 member-nations of the European Security conference "is an option that is being considered in conjunction

these accords they made them-selves subject to being called to task internationally by all other signatories or else we make a mockery of the whole process." he

Mr. Haig also said Mr. Reagan

In a New Year's message taped

### INSIDE

**MX Plan** 

The United States changes its plans for deploying the new MX missile, announcing that at least 40 of them would be placed in existing siles on one of six Minuteman missile fields in the northern high plains. Page 3.

#### Video Standards Four Japanese companies and one European concern discuss uniform standards for video-

WEEKEND **Getting There** 

tape recorders. Page 9.

tet-age travel has drastically hanged the concept of around the world in 80 days since Jules Verne's time, but uch a trip can still be fun. A uide to getting there and ming back is on Page 5W.

# [Penlee lifeboatmen resumed normal work

green wave crashed across the slip of the Per Point lifeboat station and a force-8 gale tore at

been like that Saturday night when the lifeboat

crew launched into a force-12 [hurricane force] storm," a local man said, staring at the angry

The eight all came from Mousehole (pro-nounced Man-zell), a village of granite cottages clinging to steep hills around the harbor, and nearly every family in the community was af-

who are going to run Poland, said

a young woman. "The cinkciarz

The incidents show the conflict-

ing attitudes toward the army

since the Dec. 13 military take-

over. The population's feeling about the armed forces will be cru-

cial in determining how martial

The authorities have been care-

ful to nurture the legend that the

Polish uniform is the quintessen-

tial symbol of patrictism and that

the men who wear it are defenders

of the country's national interest

The message is hammered home in a relentless stream of radio, tele-

vision and press propaganda. The television news, delivered by com-mentators in uniform, is followed

by a program of army hymns.

There are film chips of young men taking the oath of soldierhood af-

ter six weeks of basic training,

their mothers watching proudly on

the sidelines of the parade ground.

ture of the army repeatedly

"In the nation's history, the pos-

[petty thieves]."

law is tolerated.

and sovereignty.

tionally manned by this community.

For being accepted as one of the 3,000 crew members for the 258 boats of the Royal National Lifeboat Institution is a mark of distinction. In communities around the coast of the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland, there are

munities, and volunteers reflect the spirit of ordinary people prepared to rise up to emergen-This tip of Cornwall gets the full force of some of the worst weather found anywhere, as the Atlantic Ocean, swept by winter gales, tries

passed down from generation to generation.

The lifeboat is the central part of these com-

rowing conditions. "Distress calls can come any time, day or night," said Cmdr. George Cooper, the opera-tions officer for the lifeboat institution, who is conducting an inquiry in nearby Penzance into the recent disaster. And they are always ancrews, a friend of the lost boatmen took a sip of Guinness, stared at the waves booming over the

the lights alert the whole village," Cmdr. Cooper quoted a saying that is heard among the lifeboat crews: "Go ye must - re-

One of the most decorated men in the service

Humber River in the northeast of England. "You don't think of the danger," he told an interviewer. "It's just a job - with a bit of difference, because you can help others. There are not many jobs like that ...

Thank you very much,' well, that's why we do it. If I were in trouble, I'd like to know there was someone out there coming to the rescue." His wife, Susan, said: "If I thought that every time Brian went out it would be the last time I

"When you pull the last bloke off a ship and

watch it roll over and sink, and someone says,

Friday, a day after they refused to man their new boat in a dispute over distribution of £1.5 million (\$2.85 million) to families of the eight dead crewmen, The Associated Press reported. Mike Sutherland, deputy launching officer of

the station, said his men had received assurances that "everything humanly possible" was being done to make certain the disaster relief fund went to the families. [The lifeboatmen halted work Thursday to protest legal restrictions on the amount of mon-

families of the victims could receive from a charity drive on their behalf.]

3.000 Rescue Missions The Royal National Lifeboat Institution is totally independent of the government. Since it was founded in 1824, lifeboat men have saved more than 106,000 lives at sea, and they have

Last year, the service saved 1,215 person from death at sea in the course of about 3,000 rescue missions, the highest total in five years. The service operates at about 250 stations, placed in such locations as Mumbles, in Wales; Amble, in northeast England; Buckle, in Scot-

Cmdr. Cooper said. "All our income comes from voluntary contributions." This year, he added, it cost about \$30 million to run the insti-

The lifeboats range from 52-footers that cost \$700,000 each down to 16-foot inflatable boats

There are two main sources of income. One consists of legacies, trusts and special gifts from private donors; the other is made up of 2,000 local fund-raising chapters throughout Britain

In the last 25 years, rescues have increased sharply, according to Cmdr. Cooper, because of the popularity of recreational boating. And lifeboats powered by the muscle of the oarsmen have given way to modern, self-righting craft powered by twin diesel engines.

\$6 for the first hour at sea and \$2 for each subsequent hour.

Dec. 19, it was coxswain Trevelyan Richards who noted that 43-year-old Nigel Brockman

# British Lifeboat Crews' Grim Code: 'Go Ye Must, Return Ye May'

By William Tuohy

Los Angeles Times Service

MOUSEHOLE, England — A towering, graythe boathouse flag.

"It's hard to imagine what the sea must have

But launch they did, and eight lifeboat men from Penlee Point died two weeks ago trying to rescue the crew of a coastal vessel drifting powerless toward the rocky Cornwall coast near

No Lack of Volunteers

Of the crew's effort, Lt. Cindr. Russell Smith, a U.S. Navy helicopter pilot who also tried to save the coastal vessel's crew, said: "I have done 2,000 hours of flying, and those were the worst weather conditions I've ever come across. To go out in that kind of weather, they must have been

lack of volunteers among Mousehole men to re-place the crew at Penlee Point, which is tradi-

waiting lists. As an institution official said: There is a great tradition among them. It is

to force itself into the English Channel. The lifeboat crews must put to sea under the most har-

swered, up to 30 miles out to sea.

In the old Coastguard Inn at Mousehole, dec-

orated with photos of shipwrecks and lifeboat

harbor breakwater and said:

"They always go. The station calls them at home or at one of the pubs. They also set off a maroon — that's a rocket — and the noise and

is Brian Bevean, 35, who is in charge of the City of Bradford lifeboat, based at the mouth of the

would see him, I would go mad. I never make a big thing about saying goodbye. It's always 'Ta

ta, see you later, and 'Have you got your

paid the price: 272 have been lost in rescue op-

land, and Bally Cotton, in Ireland.

that cost \$7,000.

For risking their lives, the volunteers are paid

When the alert was sounded at Mousehole on and his 17-year-old son, Neil, were among the volunteers. Mr. Richards turned the teen-ager away, saying, "One member of each family is enough on a night like this."

Solidarity official Zhigniew Bujak, shown giving a speech last March, has issued an appeal to Polish military and police personnel to "remember that first you are human beings and Poles."

cal verification" of Polish journal-

nal security apparatus. These were

What do you think of the Ra-

dom meeting of Solidarity's leader-ship? Polish authorities apparently bugged that meeting and broad-

cast tapes of what was said there

just before the crackdown in an ef-

Could confrontation have

Should a journalist just in-form his readers or shape their

The paper's editor was reported

to have refused to sign a pledge of loyalty or to participate in the questioning of his staff. The status

of the editor, who was elected by

the staff shortly after Solidarity

was created after national strikes in the summer of 1980, is unclear.

would prove that they were Poles first and point their guns toward

Stories of Resistance

vinations of what is to come from

the resistance, and if it can be con-

tained by Polish forces. In the

same way that some Solidarity ac-

rivists favor a Western economic

it will bring the system crashing down, others say they hope that

social unrest will grow to the point

where the Russians have to come

"Polish boys were raised on sto-

ries of the resistance," said a pro-fessor of literature. "The home army, the bombs that killed Nazi

officers, the Warsaw uprising.

They heard it all. They are yearn-

ing to be heroes. And now they are

faced with an enemy they can't

Television has been replaying films of old Polish classics, which

invariably turn on the insurrec-tions that dotted its history. The

aim seems to be to generate a sense of Polishness. But there is also a

lesson to be read there of the glory

of futile rebellion. A program about the historic Silesian uprising

was played on the night that 3,000

2.000 feet underground, resisting

military orders to come to the sur

Slogans reading "Wrona Skona" — "The Crow Will Die," a refer-

ence to the military council —

bave begun appearing on Warsaw walls. The army newspaper Zolnierz Wolnosci is called by a new nickname. Soldatenzeitung, the name of the Nazi paper during the

occupation. Stacks of it lie unsold at kiosk newsstands. The other day

a customer asked for one and

received a cold, hard stare from

"I'm not going to read it," he

in miners were holed up

and they can fight them head on.

Now, conversations turn on di-

doing what he's told to."

among the questions asked: • How do you assess Solidarity?

fort to discredit the union.

ists, many of whom had been ac-

tive in Solidarity before Dec. 13.

The process was completed first at Kurier Polski, the newspaper of

the tiny, Communist-allied Demo-

cratic Party, and the paper appeared on newsstands Friday

for the first time since martial law

Reliable sources said that of the

60 members of the paper's staff, 30 had been dismissed and 12 had been told to "rethink" their posi-

tions. But the staff remaining was

found to be insufficient and some

As described by a Kurier Polski

staff member, the journalists were subjected to a 45-minute interroga-

tion by a panel that included rep-resentatives of the Democratic Party, the Communist Party press

the troops around Warsaw, and

that they represent a kind of wish-

fulfillment — until Dec. 13 Soli-darity banked on the belief that

the 210,000-man army, of which 73

percent are conscripts, would nev-

This belief was grounded in the idea that the troops that would try to quell the workers' movement for

Polish. In the event of an outright

invasion, Solidarity leaders repeat-

ed over many a round of late-night

discussions, the Polish soldiers

Warsaw Vows

(Continued from Page 1)

capacity for the first time in many

The State Department reported Wednesday that the Soviet Union

had begun to jam Polish-language

ca in "violation of international agreements, including the Helsinki

In London, the British Broad-

casting Corp. said its Polish-lan-

guage broadcasts were being jammed on two of five frequencies. The BBC said the interference was

coming from the Soviet Union and

Alan Romberg, a State Depart-ment spokesman, said it had been

confirmed that the jamming

transmitter was operating in the

Meanwhile, Presidents Gustav Husak of Czechoslovakia and Pal

Losonczi of Hungary sent New

Year's messages supporting Po-land's military rulers in their

crackdown.
Fifteen Polish seamen jumped

ship in the Panama Canal Zone

and Polish fishermen threatened Friday to hold their boats in Van-

couver, British Columbia, harbor

was detected Tuesday.

asts by the Voice of Ameri-

Restoration

believed "that out of your suffering will come a Poland without Of Democracy

socracy would be Russian, not

more than one Pole has sugge

er turn against the union.

Polish Army's Image

**Suffers in Crackdown** 

of those dismissed were rehired.

Solidarity Leader Urges Soldiers

Not to Be 'Tools' of Government

LONDON —A senior Solidarity leader still at liberty has appealed

to soldiers and policemen to "lis-ten to their conscience" and not al-

low themselves to be used "as tools

thorities waging a war against the

The appeal was bandwritten by

Zbigniew Bujak, the 27-year-old leader of Solidarity's Warsaw branch, in the form of "holiday

greetings" to Solidarity members

and sympathizers and "to all our friends in Poland and abroad." Mr. Bujak said the union, which

has been suspended by martial law

authorities, was still able to func-

tion because of the bravery and de-

fiance of its members. He predict-

ed that "the final victory will be on

the side of Solidarity, on the side

He escaped arrest in the early hours of Dec. 13, when most of his colleagues in the 107-member union leadership were seized by the police in Gdansk. A former paratrooper, Mr. Bujak has frequently been mentioned as a possible successor to Lech Waless as leader of

cessor to Lech Walesa as leader of Solidarity. Mr. Walesa is reported-ly being detained in the Warsaw

In his message, Mr. Bujak said preparations for martial law had taken at least nine months, which

he called proof of the great role

played by Solidarity in Poland's "rebirth" and of the fear that the

union inspired among its enemies.

Addressing himself to the families

of "murdered workers," he ex-pressed hope that their pain and grief would lead to a new Poland

in which people would never again

be killed for demanding their

The Only Path

The union leader added that the

Solidarity movement was "the only path" for reaching "our highest

Turning to detainers' families, including Mr. Walesa's pregnant wife and six children, he said he

prisons and internment camps, a Poland without police roundups

He said he hoped soldiers and officers of the Polish Army and the

police would "listen to the voice of

their conscience before that of

"I hope you all remember that

first you are human beings and

Poles and only second the execu-

tors of orders, that none should al-

low themselves to be used for frat-

ricide, when you have to pay the highest price," he said. "I wish the

time will come when you will not

be used against your own society, when instead of being tools in the hands of the criminal authorities

waging a war against the nation, you will become its real defend-

A number of Solidarity mem-

bers, including two of Mr. Bujak's colleagues in the top union leader-ship, have already been sentenced

by martial law courts to three or

more years in prison for organizing

or taking part in strikes and dem-

onstrations since Dec. 13. The two members of Solidarity's national

commission, Andrzej Slowik and Jerzy Kropiwnicki, both from Lodz, were sentenced to four and a

and without constant fear

their orders."

hopes in more than 200 years.

of the nation."

the hands of the criminal au-

# WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

### U.S. Hawks Assailed by Soviet Aide

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union's leading analyst of U.S. affairs said Friday that hawks in the Reagan administration had manufactured ar artificial crisis over Poland in order to guarantee their own politica

Georgy Arbatov, head of the Institute of the U.S. and Canada, wrote in Prayda that Washington's reaction to the Polish events had been determined by extremists among second-rank figures in the Reagan

Mr. Arbatov said these officials preferred an atmosphere of crisis and felt threatened by recent moves by the president to renew a dialogue with Moscow on disarmament. Mr. Arbatov said "provincial ideologues" and crusaders" under Mr. Reagan, faced with the realities of governing. preferred to create artificial crises rather than adapt their own views to

#### El-Fatah Marks 17th Anniversary

BEIRUT — The Palestine Liberation Organization's largest guerrill group, el-Fatah, on Friday celebrated its 17th anniversary with a display of Soviet-made weaponry before cheering crowds.

The three-hour rally, attended by PLO chairman Yasser Arafat, lea-

tured Soviet-made rocket-launchers, tanks and armored personnel carrers manned by Palestinian guerrillas. The rally was held on the edge o. the Palestinian shantytown of Sabra in West Beirut.

Fatah, which means "conquest" in Arabic, was created by Mr. Arafat in the 1950s as an underground movement and did not officially an-

#### 4 Protesters Reported Killed in India The Associated Press

NEW DELHI — A 36-hour demonstration ended in India's Astem state Friday after disrupting road and railway traffic and leaving loar persons dead, scores wounded and about 500 arrested, the United News

The blockade was called by leaders of a powerful, student-led group to press demands for the expulsion from Assam of millions of immigrant.

mostly from neighboring Bangladesh.

One person was killed and eight wounded Friday when police opened fire at two places in Assam's Nowgong and Darrang districts to scatter thousands of demonstrators blocking railroad tracks, the news agency said. Three persons were reported shot to death Thursday by police at Demow, also in Nowgong, 400 kilometers (248 miles) northeast of Cal-

### 2 Suspected in Iglesias Abduction

MADRID — Spanish police have confirmed that the father of Spanish pop singer Julio Iglesias has been abducted, and they issued sketches of two suspected kidnappers. Another son, Carlos E. Iglesias, said Friday that no ransom demand has been made.

Police said they suspected the kidnappers were members of a South American gang and did not believe there was any political motive behind the disappearance of Dr. Julio Iglesias Puga, a gynecologist, He was last seen Tuesday leaving the Madrid clinic where he works. The clinic's jamitor said Dr. Iglesias Puga, 66, was accompanied by two

men and that all three were stern-faced.

### 2 U.S. Mideast Envoys Called Home

United Press International CAIRO — The U.S. ambassadors to Egypt and Israel have been sum moned to Washington for consultations on the status of the Palestinian autonomy negotiations, diplomatic officials said Friday.

They said Ambassador Alfred Atherton is scheduled to leave for

Washington Sunday after meetings Saturday with Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak and Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali.

They explained that Egypt had recently conveyed to the United States "a full report" on its position regarding the autonomy negotiations, which resumed last September following a 16-month suspension.



mond Mackin, a purported member of the IRA, talked to newsmen at Dublin Airport Thursday on his return from the United States. At left is his lawyer, Frank Durcan.

### Irish Nationalist, Deported By U.S., Arrives in Dublin

DUBLIN - Desmond Mackin, a purported member of the Irish Republican Army accused by Britain of shooting a soldier in Northern Ireland in 1978, was remitted with his family in Ireland on Thursday after being deported from the United States.

Mr. Mackin, a 27-year-old former Belfast taxi driver, was de-

ported after a federal judge ruled the crime he allegedly committed was political. He agreed to a deportation hearing Tuesday in New York after the U.S. government dropped attempts to extradite him to Britain. Members of Ireland's Special Branch anti-terrorist police were

on hand at Dublin Airport when Mr. Mackin arrived on an Aer Lingus flight with his American lawyer, Frank Durcan, but they

made no attempt to arrest him.
"I have no fear of being arrested here." Mr. Mackin told reporters. "The British [extradition] case outlined to American courts was just another piece of their propaganda."

Mr. Mackin walked freely through customs and security controls. He hugged his wife, Marie, and his 5-year-old daughter, Rosemary, who met him at the airport. Also among the welcoming party was Joe Cahill, former chief of staff of the outlawed Province.

"All I want now is to settle down and live peacefully with my

family," said Mr. Mackin, before leaving for his home in Dundalk, a few miles from the border with Northern Ireland. "The charge against me is completely false."

#### CANBERRA, Australia (UPI) — Australia will not follow the U.S. call for sanctions, Prime Minbe stopped. The agencies are prooccupied the Golan Heights in the afire by militant members of the

the vendor.

Meanwhile, the authorities are in a "moral strike" against martial continuing a process of "ideologi- law in their homeland.

Settlers in the town of Yamit and surrounding agricultural settlements said they had been warned that if they do not leave voluntarily they will have to pay the settlers and to Mr. Ehrlich for binding

the government for the cost of any other damages incurred. However, aides to Prime Minister Menachem Begin appeared to

The agreement appeared to defuse, for the time being at least, ensions between the government and militant Yamit settlers who other fortifications in preparation for what they termed a possible "final showdown" if army units attempt to evacuate them forcibly.

constructed trenches and

This week, six houses in Yamit, previously vacated by settlers who accepted compensation, were set

Stop the Sinai Withdrawal move-ment and by settlers who are holding out for more compensation. Mr. Ehrlich was asked on television about settlers who have recently moved into vacant houses in the northern Sinai in an attempt to

prevent the scheduled April 25 turnover. He replied that any Israeli has a right to be in the area

#### Grenade Kills 5 in Manila

United Press International MANILA - Five boys died and seven were injured Thursday in a Manila suburb when one of them pulled the pin of a grenade he was playing with government radio said. Police said it appeared the grenade was intended to be used as a noisemaker for a New Year's cel-

in the Golan Heights, the first cur-few since Israel effectively annexed the Syrian territory.

"We had to implement some current security measures, and for this we needed for preventative purposes to impose a curfew," Gen. Eitan said.

Gen. Eitan said that some houses in Magdal Shams were searched for security purposes. He said that the curfew had been lifted after se-

The community of 12,500 Druzes in the Golan Heights is sharply divided among those who support Israeli annexation and

crackdowns, but Friday's curlew was the first since Israel imposed its "law, administration and juris-diction" in the territory Dec. 14.

1967 war, the pro-Syrian faction has been subjected to security

#### West Bank 'Process'

JERUSALEM (Reuters) - Israeli officials said Thursday that Israel had no plans to annex the occupied West Bank after President Reagan warned that such a move would end the peace process in the Middle East.

The carefully worded phrases by the officials followed Wednesday's warning by Mr. Reagan that an-nexation of the West Bank would be a serious mistake.

"Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir has said that Israel is committed to a certain process in Judea and Samaria [the West Bank] and any talk of annexation there is out of this formula," un official

## China Hints at Compromise With U.S. on Taiwan Arms

By Michael Parks

Los Angeles Times Service PEKING — China has indicated that it was willing to reach an agreement with the United States on the difficult issue of U.S. arms sales to Taiwan, but perhaps on terms too difficult for the Reagan

administration to accept.

- A commentary in the Communist Party newspaper, People's Daily, said Thursday that while Peking would not yield on what it regards as a fundamental principle, it will be "reasonable" in resolving a crisis that threatens U.S.-Chinese relations.

#### Strategic Role

But any solution must be based, the commentary continued, on American acceptance of the Chinese assertion that arms sales to Taiwan infringe Chinese sover-eignty over the island, interfere in China's internal affairs and should

be stopped. That seemed to hint at a compromise — although the commen-tary avoided that word — in which

By Kenneth L. Whiting

The Associated Press

JAKARTA — The late President Sukarno called him "the best for-

eign minister Indonesia ever had."

Anti-Communists denounced him

as "a little Pekingese dog." The prosecutor at his trial 15 years ago

called him the architect of the

ister, first deputy premier and heir apparent to President Sukarno. He

was also Indonesia's forgotten

man until the announcement Dec.

26 that his death sentence - hand-

ed down 15 years ago --- was being

commuted to life imprisonment

and could be reduced for good be-

Only the timing of the an-ouncement came as a surprise. A

arto, did not reach the ministry

Justice Ministry spokesman said

that a directive issued a year ago by the current president, Mr.

until November.
General elections — the fifth

since President Sukarno pro-claimed Indonesia independent

President Sukarno's success in

uniting the diverse peoples of the 13,000-island archipelago nation

under one government and lan-

chaos and corruption and faced

the left, embracing China and, by

Indonesia's Communist Party

then was one of the world's

gest, claiming 3 million mem-

Whether President Sukarno and

s and drawing inspiration from the thoughts of Chairman Mao.

math, an estimated 80,000 to

300,000 Communists and Chinese

were killed and 100,000 impris-

Mr. Sukarno in 1966 and gradually

moved toward nonalignment and friendlier relations with the West. Mr. Sukarno died in 1970 while

under house arrest, and his name was not mentioned in official cir-

cles until 1978, when it was an-

nounced that an elaborate tomb would be built for his remains.

dedicated in Jakarta last year and

other steps were taken to posthu-

mously refurbish his reputation. Mr. Subandrio and former air

force chief Omar Dhani appear to

be benefiting from the Suharto administration's less harsh view of

The former surgeon was jailed in March, 1966, and accused of plott-

ing in the pro-Communist coup at-

tempt. He was sentenced to death

after a military tribunal found him

guilty in October of that year of "crimes against the state."

not pass them on to Mr. Sukarno.

A month after his trial, Mr. Su-

bandrio appealed to Mr. Suharto

to set aside the death sentence. He

claimed his absence from the capi-

tal at the time of the coup attempt

illegal at the time.

Mr. Subandrio's lawyers argued

the old regime, diplomats said.

A statue of Mr. Sukarno was

Mr. Suharto took the reins from

nce of the voting.

ed Nations.

havior in the next five years.

Mr. Subandrio was foreign min-

country's old order.

Jakarta Eases Stance

On Ex-Aide of Sukarno

meantime on the type of weapons the United States would provide.

China, in return, would presumrelations with the United States and perhaps would take up the Reagan administration's offer of apons and military technology for itself, accepting the strategic partnership that would imply.

Although such a compromise has been discussed among diplomats here and reportedly was pre-sented to the Reagan administration two months ago in Washing-ton by Foreign Minister Hiang Hua, China has not publicly ex-pressed willingness before to nego-

strategy."

The commentary suggested this approach to settle the dispute:
"A fundamental principle must

end all arms sales within a certain be established first of all — that is, period and to impose limits in the United States must adhere to the norms governing international relations and the U.S.-Chinese communiqué establishing diploably end its threats to downgrade matic relations, and truly respect China's sovereignty, not interfere in its internal affairs and not sell weapons to Taiwan. Once this principle is established and recog-nized, the two sides may negotiate ways and means of settling this is-

A U.S. commitment to end arms sales to Taiwan within, say, five years and to limit them to certain types of weapons and equipment Hua, China has not publicly expressed willingness before to negotiate such a deal.

"To resolve the issue of the American arms sale to Taiwan, the Chinese government wishes one hand to protect its own national sovereignty," the People's Daily said, "but on the other hand gives due consideration to global strategy."

might be accepted under such an agreement, diplomats here speculated, for Peking would have finally obtained the pledge to reduce and then stop military sales that it had sought and failed to obtain during the lengthy negotiations.

Basic to any settlement, the commentary said, is U.S. respect of Chinese sovereignty over Taiwan which has been agreement, diplomats here speculated, for Peking would have finally obtained the pledge to reduce and then stop military sales that it had sought and failed to obtain during the lengthy negotiations.

Basic to any settlement, the commentary said, is U.S. respect of Chinese sovereignty over

of Chinese sovereignty over Taiwan, which has been held by the Chinese Nationalists since the Communist victory on the main-

"If China's sovereignty is ig-nored, there is no way to solve this question," the People's Daily said. It said that China was waiting for a response by the Reagan ad-ministration to its willingness to reach an agreement on the issue before the whole relationship is underwined.

"It is a pity that the U.S. government in the three years since it en-tered into diplomatic relations with China has failed to honor its commitment as it should," the newspaper said, referring to U.S. recognition of the Communist regime here as the sole legal government of all China — including Taiwan. "Instead, it has resorted to various prevarications to deny

The Reagan administration is "not only continuing to sell arms to Taiwan but is also considering an escalation of this activity," the paper said. It referred first to the \$97 million in military spare parts the United States is selling Taiwan this year and second to proposals to provide Taiwan with an advenced manufacture. vanced warplane.

### Taiwan to Bolster Ties

indicated that Mr. Subandrio knew about the plot — including the date it was to take place — but did not seem to be involved in its

from the Dutch in 1945 - are scheduled in May. Some Western diplomats here said the Suharto In recent years, Mr. Subandrio has been held at Nirbaya Military government might be trying to Prison on the outskirts of Jakarta. project a benign image to attract die-hard Sukarno admirers in ad-Informed sources say he lives in relative comfort in a small bungalow and is immersed in the study of Islam, the dominant religion in

#### ... in 1966 photo

TAIPEI (AP) — Taiwan wants to strengthen its foreign ties in 1982 but will not negotiate with China, according to a senior For-eign Ministry official.

Deputy Foreign Minister Fredrick Chien said Thursday that in 1982 Taiwan will upgrade trade ties with Europe, strive for better relations with the United States, render technical assistance to African nations and increase bilateral

#### guage was short-lived. His admin-istration was quickly marred by U.S. May Press Allies native revolt. He moved swiftly to For Poland Statement 1965, withdrawing from the Unit-

(Continued from Page 1) for broadcast overseas, Mr. Reagan said, "Last year, we saw the workers of Poland struggle to edge their country closer to freedom - and instead, they were giv-

his foreign minister Mr. Suban-drio, now 67, had advance knowlen bloodshed and oppression."

He also praised "the courageous edge of the failed Communist coup people of Afghanistan" who he against the military in 1965 is still said had fought "tremendous odds, trying to cast off foreign dominaa mystery. The armed forces, then under Mr. Suharto, put down the attempted takeover. In its after-

### Thatcher Optimistic on NATO

LONDON (WP) — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain, whose government has tried with-out success to coordinate a positive European response to U.S. sanctions against Poland and the Soviet Union, said she still believes the NATO alliance "will stick to-gether" through the Polish crisis. In a broadcast Thursday, Mrs.

Thatcher said there are differences among the Atlantic allies and with the Reagan administration about what steps to take concerning Po-land, but she said she had no doubt the alliance would weather the Polish difficulties.

Mrs. Thatcher suggested that a coordinated European response could begin to emerge from a meeting of foreign ministers of the 10 Common Market countries in Brussels next week. A special meeting of the foreign ministers of the 15 nations of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, including all of those in the Common Mar-ket except Ireland, is set for the second week of January.

unsuccessfully that his policy of aligning Indonesia with Peking, one of his alleged crimes, was not After a preparatory meeting of Common Market diplomats in London on Wednesday, sources At his trial, Mr. Subandrio said he had received reports of the planned takeover, but that he did

#### A Correction

A picture caption on Page One of the International Herald Tribune for Thursday and Friday incorrectly identified West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher as Polish Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Rakowski.

PARIS (AP) -- President Francois Mitterrand has warned that it is dangerous for the United States and the Soviet Union "to coexist on the basis of the division of Europe 40 years ago."

French leaders have often criticized the February, 1945, conference at Yalta in the Soviet Crimea tween Roosevelt, Churchill and Stalin, to which De Gaulle was not

The conference agreed on the partition of Germany, the altera-tion of Poland's borders to give a huge area to the Soviet Union, and the spheres of influence of the West and East blocs in Europe. In a television interview taped Wednesday in Florida, where he is on vacation, West German Chan-cellor Helmut Schmidt cast doubt on the effectiveness of U.S. sanctions against the Soviet Union.

ister Malcolm Fraser told President Reagan in a message sent Fri-

stan two years ago were stern enough, and little could be gained by further measures.

said there is little chance the European foreign ministers will agree Monday on much more than a strongly worded demand that Poland end martial law, release political prisoners and negotiate with church and Solidarity leaders.

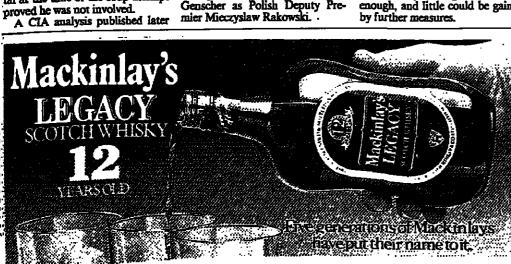
### Mitterrand Criticizes Yalta

In a New Year's Eve message, Mr. Mitterrand said that "anything that allows an escape from Yalta would be good," though he warned against "confusing our wishes on this subject and today's

invited

# No Sanctions by Australia

Government officials said Mr. Fraser told Mr. Reagan the sanotions imposed by Australia after the Soviet intervention in Afghani-



By William Claiborne Washington Post Service JERUSALEM — The Israeli

government has sent eviction notices to settlers in the northern Sinai, telling them to evacuate the area by March 31, nearly a month before Israel is scheduled to return the last third of the occupied Sinai

their forcible evacuation and for

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be intensifying their effort to nego-tiate a settlement with Sinai residents who have been holding out for more compensation for their property, and a new round of talks between the settlers and government negotiators has been sched-uled for Sunday.

An agreement between the Yamit settlers and Deputy Prime Minister Simcha Ehrlich specifies

Tensions Seem Defused

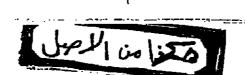
until the eviction deadline but that those who break into houses or destroy property will be prosecuted. Mr. Ehrlich also said that direct and indirect assistance that has been given to the squatters by vari-

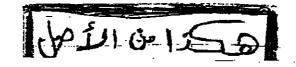
ous government ministeries should

viding the squatters with essential services, including electricity, wa-ter, telephone and education. Meanwhile, the Israeli Army's chief of staff, Lt. Gen. Rafael Eitan, said on the army radio, that a curriew had been imposed on Magdal Shams, the largest Arab town

curity forces completed their oper-

those who remain loyal to Syria. From time to time since Israel





## AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 15

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street

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U.S., British Virgin Islands In High Stakes Tax Dispute

in a legal netherworld. Under Federal Reserve regulations, the subsidiary may not engage in business in the United States, which means "maintaining and operating an off-ice or subsidiary." At the same time, to qualify for certain tax benefits. Citicorp tells the Internal Revenue Service that its British Virgin Islands subsidiary is American-operated and does almost all of its business in the United States, according to Mr. Haskell.

While Citicorp is not a party to the treaty negotiations, its involve-ment and stake in the British Virgin Islands have figured in past sessions, according to former Treasury officials involved in the

The past negotiations have included these issues:

• Three former Treasury officials said they had been assured by Mr. Butler in May, 1980, that no company could raise funds through the British Virgin Islands before a July 1, 1980, deadline for qualifying transactions that was inserted into the proposed treaty announced last year. Citicorp Overseas Finance raised \$300 mil-Overseas Finance raised \$300 milion in 10-percent notes dated July 1, 1980. Mr. Butler acknowledged making the representation, but said that he was not including offerings already in progress. Ci-ticorp officials say offerings such as the \$300-million notes usually • A former Treasury official said that John F. Rolph 3d, a Citi-bank vice president, would call a few hours after the negotiations, possessing inside details of the discussions. Mr. Rolph, a registered lobbyist for the bank, acknowledged keeping close tabs on the ne-gotiations, but said he avoided contact with Mr. Butler because it. might constitute a "conflict of in-

The current bilateral negotia-tions began Thursday, Mr. Butler said that the British Virgin Islands officials are prepared to recognize the Treasury Department's prima-ry demand for a tougher antiuse clause in the treaty in return for unspecified concessions in fa-vor of the British Virgin Islands.

### **COMPANY** REPORT

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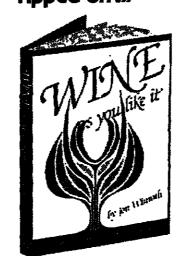
#### Market Closed

All markets, banks and businesses were closed Friday in Japan for Adults' Day.

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Edited by EUGENE T. MALESKA

#### **ACROSS** 1 Practice pedagogy

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18 — the hills 20 Rode the Robert E. Lee 21 Evidence of error

22 Grip 23 Producing heat 24 Ex-Cub saves

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driving 38 Vacillate 40 Sun, at times 43 First sign 44 Grieg 45 Charged particles 46 Hair net

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47 Diamond

59 Col.'s boss 66 Unsettle 61 Helicon 62 Clumsy one's expression

ACROSS 64 British verb ending 65 Poet gets angry 69 Booth item

79 Entered the 72 Waste maker

73 Canted 74 Earthworm. for one 75 Many-eyed monster **76** Bellow

77 Something to cast 78 American 79 Branch of physics 82 Sorrow

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92 Wrath 93 Olive genus 94 Bard's river 96 Cardinal point 97 Playwright

digs 100 A fate worse than debt 102 Prefix with mural 105 In trouble

**106** Small explosive 107 Reef material 108 Certain commuters

109 Confers upon 110 Tuesday 111 Molts



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**CROSSWORD PUZZLE** 

Activists

By Richard Silvestri

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with a View"
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### **BOOKS**

SICILIAN LIVES By Danilo Dolci.

Translated from the Italian by Justin Vitiello and Madeline Polidoro. 304 pp. Hard cover, \$16.50; paper, \$6.95. Pantheon, 201 East 50th Street, New York 10022.

#### Reviewed by John Leonard

EVERAL months before he was Shot to death, Mohandas K. Gandhi asked, "Is it the kindness of God or His irony that the flames do not consume me?" It is a wonder that Danilo Dolci, who is often called Sicily's Gandhi, has not been shot. Almost everybody else who tried to help Sicilian workers and peasants out of poverty and brutishness has been shot, usually by the Malia, while the church nods and the police wink. Why not Dolci, a troublemaker of the first order and not even a Sicilian to begin

He was an architecture student on the mainland. Experiencing a discrepancy between Bach in the concert hall and misery on the street, he joined a Christian commune in Tuscany, in-stead of taking a degree, he took care of war orphans and cleaned latrines. In 1952 he went to Trappeto, a fishing village in western Sicily. He has been there ever since, teaching school, organizing peasant and artisan cooperatives, agitating for bridges and dams, leading sit-ins and fasts and "strikes in-reverse." (A strike-in-reverse occurs when the unemployed, to dramatize their joblessness, begin public works without state authorization.)

Dolci also listens, which is why he is called the Oscar Lewis and Studs Terkel of Sicily, For 30 years he has written down what he hears and read it back to the teller. A story — a con-nection — is made; lives are rescued from silence. This isn't casual anthropology; it is documentation for what he rather unfortunately characterizes as "our growth process of conscientizing." Before they can learn to trust one another, members of the Sicilian underclass must learn to credit their own experience, Before Dolci or any-one else can teach the children, the parents must agree on what's to be taught and how. Before there can be a trade union or a wine-producing collective, history must be recovered and the name of the enemy articulated. "Sicilian Lives" consists of several dozen, among thousands, of such articulations.

#### Lust for Revenge

The Marxist art critic and novelist John Berger bullies us in his foreword. Because we are likely to be Westerners steeped in the sin of abstract thinking we are told in advance that we won't understand what the Sicilians are saying, the tragedy of their op-pression, their lust for revenge. Many Sicilians themselves apparently fail to grasp the dialectical imperative im-plicit in their recollections; only Berger knows for sure. Berger once wrote a novel, "Pig Earth" along these abstract lines; it was as tedious as this foreword.

Dolci bullies, too. He will not permit us to enjoy his stories. They are "much too expressive, too perfect, to allow for aestheticizing." I find these strictures pointlessly severe. We listen and read for many reasons, and hear many things at once - wretchedness. dazzling intuition, cowardice, love, superstition, beauty, greed, transcendence and waste. Above all, waste. We can even figure out how Dolci must have prompted the speaker and shaped the speech, helping perfection along. Neither he nor Berger, however, owns Rosaria's story or Grandma

Medda's or Uncle Felice's. Listen, then, to fishermen, shep-

herds, priests, street cleaners, fixers of soccer games, wardens, healers, masons, ragpickers, aristocrats, cardsharps, politicians, pickpockets, tenant farmers, barbers, fascists and robbers of tombs. Play canasta or Ziganet. Hunt snails, skin frogs and collect lead left over from target practice by the police. Desert the army, talk to goats, find yourself dead and dumped in a ditch because you thought they were serious about land reform. Fish for eels with a kitchen fork.

According to Vincenzo, "If there's no work you eat grass. You do anything if you're starving. You can't see anymore through your eyes." Vincenzo also tells us: "Once somebody threw a handful of confetti at me and I bit off his finger." According to Bas-tiano: "The kids look like little old men. Weather-beaten, downtrodden, hunched over from all the work. You can't tell if they're old men, kids or dwarfs." According to Grandma Medda, "If your man's sick you say, Save my husband. Take one of my children." And if he's really sick, you pray: "Madonna, I lick your floor." Which is exactly, Dolci suggests, what a woman must do - go to the church and lick the floor.

Sarriddu goes into the army and can't talk to his lieutenant because he must stand at attention: "I just had to use my hands. You can't communicate without them. How can you stand there like a poker and talk to people? Your mouth means nothing without your hands." A friend of Placido's contemplates the murder of a leader and the silence of those who followed him; "Whoever serves the people feeds pigs." A priest explains that the church teaches "that damage to property is a mortal sin." A criminal thinks aloud about the stars: There must be smoke with all that fire." And "at daybreak, they disap-pear. Like cows they go into their barn."

And so on, unto hearthreak, on an island the size of Switzerland populated by a million more people than live today in Norway. Only the grave robbers know anything of Sicily's ancient history; only Dolci seems unbroken, nonviolent, among the children, listening, an architect of muscle and tongue. we ought to be grateful. What is it that he knows? He knows, I think, a great and simple truth put into words by the French economist and mathematician Antoine Augustin

Cournot: "The fact that we repeatedly fail in some venture merely because of chance is perhaps the best proof that chance is not the cause of our failure."

John Leonard is on the staff of The

#### Baseball Novel Wins Award New York Times Service

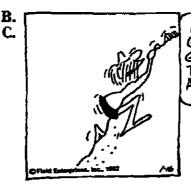
NEW YORK - W. P. Kinsells, author of "Shoeless Joe," a novel about an Iowa farmer who builds a baseball stadium in his comfield in order to bring back to life Shoeless Joe Jack-son, one of the "Black Sox" stars accused of having thrown the 1919 World Series, won the Houghton Mifflin Literary Fellowship, Kinsella, a Canadian who teaches English at the University of Calgary, was given a \$2,500 grant, plus a \$7,500 advance against royalties.



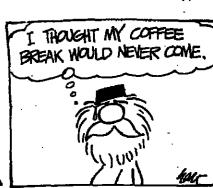
























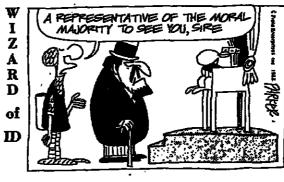








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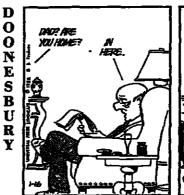








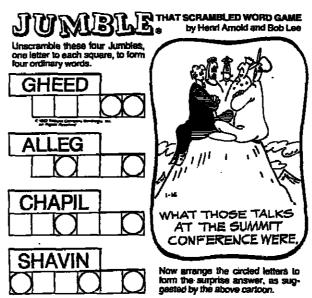












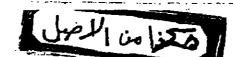
Answer here: (Answers Monday) Jumbles: MAJOR GIVEN CLERGY JETSAM

Answer: Sometimes part of an educated person's language—or is it?—"SLANG"

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"Ruff's a regular *welcome waggin* 'today!"



# Teltscher Upsets McEnroe In Masters Championships

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Taking full advantage of a highly-confusing situation, Elliot Teltscher upset John McEnroe, 6-4, 6-1 Friday to remain in contention for a semifinal berth in the Grand Prix Masters tennis tournament.

McEnroe later said he was mentally unprepared to play since he had been guaranteed the night before that he had clinched the championship of his group in the round-robin format and the \$30,000 bonus that goes with it.

"I asked the tournament direc-tor [Ray Benton] if there was any way I could lose the group and he said no way," McEnroe said. "So I went out to a show last night and was out late. I wanted to get away from tennis. I had wanted to work on my game today without having to worry about winning.

"It wasn't a matter of tanking I wanted to win. I wouldn't want to throw \$30,000 out the window. But my leg was bothering me today, it's tough to get over a night match and I'm not used to playing at one o'clock. That's the bottom line."

On Thursday, McEnroe defeated Jimmy Connors, 6-2, 7-5. The match was not close, at least not compared with some of their previous ones. But McEnroe's victory provided a sample of how tennis has changed as a spectator sport and why McEnroe now dictates

Disputes over line calls, foul language and gestures by the players, warnings against McEnroe for conduct and time violations and fans cheering the faults of both pros were as noticeable as the technical excellence of McEnroe's overpowering serve-and-volley game and Connors' aggressive passing shots.

McEnroe-Connors matches embody theater in contrast to the sport's once-staid image. Their banter, gestures, insults and antics before, during and after points do as much to excite spectators as some of their exquisite shots. How they respond to the crowd and officials in their assorted crises often reflects the tone of the match.

One linesman, Paul Sullivan, officially protested to the umpire when McEnroe kicked the wooden sides around his chair after a game. The umpire, Ken Slye, twice announced wrong scores and even went so far as to ask the lively

ers, refrain from oohs and ahs during the point." "No one's allowed to breathe," McEnroe muttered.

The second day of the eightplayer event began when Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia beat Guillermo Vilas, 6-4, 6-1, and then hinted afterward that he might consider tanking or intentionally losing, his final round-robin match on Friday if he were forced to play at night instead of in the afternoon. The match was scheduled in daylight but Lend's opponent, José-Luis Clerc, later withdrew be-cause of severe tendinitis in his left

The match was meaningless anyway since Lendi already clinched a semifinal berth while Clerc, beaten in both of his matches, had been

Teltscher beat Tanner, 4-6, 6-1, 6-4, on Thursday and Gerulaitis scored a 7-6, 6-1 victory over

Connors still has a chance for a second meeting with McEnroe, which would come in Sunday's fi-

"He may have to do it again this week," Connors said, when asked to comment on McEnroe's skillful tactics during Thursday night's match. "I'm not dead yet. I've just been shot."

What pleased McEnroe most about Thursday's victory, aside from beating his closest American challenger, was his patience.

#### SMU Coach Named To Pilot Patriots

The Associated Pruss FOXBORO, Mass. - Ron Meyer, who turned Southern Methodist's football team from a loser into one of the best in the United States, was named head coach of the New England Patriots

The National Football League team announced that the SMU coach had accepted its offer to be-come its eighth head coach. De-tails of the contract were not an-

"I am extremely happy to report that the search for our new head coach has ended on an upbeat note because we have been successful in winner," said the Patriot owner, William H. Sullivan Jr. "I tried to play every point," he said. "The last couple of times I played him. I got careless and rushed it. When I got in trouble then, I tried to come in and he passed me and got pumped up."

#### Austin Withdraws

CINCINNATI (UPI) - Tracy Austin withdrew from the tennis tournament here shortly before her match Thursday with Candy Rey-nolds because of lower back pains similar to those that sidelined her a

Austin began experiencing pain during her first-round match Tuesday night. Thursday afternoon, while warming up for her match against Reynolds, the pain intensi-

After being examined by a Cincinnati doctor she decided to drop out of competition until she could be examined by her own doctor to determine the full extent of her in-

Last year, she injured her back during the first week of the year and was sidelined about four months with an injury diagnosed

as a form of sciatica.

In Thursday's matches, Billie Jean King, playing in her first major singles tournament in 10 months, upset Sylvia Hanika, 7-6, 6-4, to become the first player to advance into the semifinals. In other singles matches, Kathy Rinaldi upset Pam Shriver, 7-6, 6-4: Ann Smith defeated Sandy Collins, 6-2, 6-1; Barbara Potter downed Joanne Russell, 6-2, 6-3, and Bettina Bunge edged Leslie Allen, 6-3, 7-6.

#### McEnroe, Austin Honored

NEW YORK (AP) - John McEnroe, who in 1981 won both the Wimbledon and U.S. Open tennis championships, has been named Male Athlete of the Year for 1981 by The Associated Press. The 22-year-old left-hander from New York received 72 votes

in nationwide balloting by sports writers and broadcasters. He easily outdistanced baseball pitcher Fernando Valenzuela, boxer Sugar Ray Leonard and hockey star Wayne Gretzky.

Tracy Austin, who came back from a debilitating back injury to capture her second U.S. Open women's singles title, was named Female Athlete of the Year. Second was last year's winner, Chris Evert Lloyd.

By Andrew Beyer

Washington Post Service HIALEAH, Fla. - At halftime of the frigid Cincinnati-San Diego football game last Sunday, the subzero temperature prompted some philosophical speculation by television commentator Pete Axthelm, "If God had intended me to be here," he wondered, "then why did he create Hislesh?"

To people who know and love this track, it hardly seems hyper-bolic to cite Hialeah as one of the prime examples of God's handiwork. Because the place is so beautiful and so special, it seems wrong that its very existence should be jeopardized by economics and pol-

#### Answer to Europe

Hialeah was built in 1925, and rebuilt in 1932 by Joseph D. Widener, the patrician horse owner who wanted to outdo the grand European race courses and construct the most beautiful track in the world. He succeeded Spectators sit in a grandstand covered with bougainvillea, look out over an infield lake populated by Hi-aleah's famous flamingos and watch the horses race down a

#### **NHL Standings**

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15 22 8 38 154 165
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10 27 4 26 125 205 Thursday's Results Detroit 3, Colorose 1 (Kirlen (11), Ogradnick

(18). Acceptable (11): Lorimer (21). Philodelphia 8, Edmonton 2 (Karr (9), Gorance (2), Borber 2 (27). Propo (27), Cochrone (4), Bo-(2), Borber 2 (27), Propose (27), Certain (4), 191 (4), Adoms (3); Assaler (30), Greizisty (55)).

Boston 5, N.Y. (slonders 4 (Pederson (23), Keaser (3), Morcosto (3), O'Relity (12), Michigan (31); Tonelli (17), Bossy 2 (30), Kolikr (13)).

Coloury 5, Los Andeles 2 (Houston 2 (10), Bridgman (22), Cyr (9), McDonald (16); Terrion (10).

inserted in the heart of Tony Conigliaro, a former star with the Bos-

gliaro's heart had improved but about his level of consciousness. Conigliaro, 37, responded to pain but had not awakened enough to engage in conversation, the spokes-

complete neurological recovery, sent to a minor league team. He there was a possibility that Com-

Florida pines.

But Hialeah has far more virtues than its pretty scenery. There is no more comfortable place to play the horses. A bettor can spend the af-ternoon sitting under a palm tree in the spacious area around the paddock, surrounded by flowers and fountains and statues. If he however, he must pay more atten-tion to the Racing Form than to the flora, because no race meeting in America offers such challenges —and opportunities.

Because of Hialeah's allure, top stables from New York, Kentucky, Illinois and New Jersey come here for the winter to compete against resident Florida horses. The equine population is so large that Hialeah can offer 10 competitive 12-horse fields every day — along with nine exactas, four trifectas, a daily double and a pick-six, It's a gamblers' paradise.

#### Don't Forget the Flag

The changes that have occurred in this area once would have seemed unthinkable. The center of South Florida's population has been moving steadily northward, and the affluent citizenry now lives in such communities as Hollywood, Hallandale, Fort Lander dale and Boca Raton; Hialeah is convenient to none of them.

Shifting demographics have been hurting Hisleah for years, even before the influx of Cubans and Haitians and the high crime rate became subjects of national attention and intense local con-

Now a would-be race goer from

College Basketball

(Selected Resetts Thersday) BAST Geo, Washington 76, Rhade Island 71, OT Temple 73, Delovare 47 Austin Pear 66, E. Retucky 68 Georgia 26, Mississipal St. 20 Virginia 89, Mississipal St. 20 Georgia 26. Mississippi Virginia 49. Wagner 67 Fiorida St. 75, St. Louis 74 Illinois St. 81, Indiano St. 63 Indiano 81, Michigan 51 Northwestern 61, Wisconsin Onio St. 51, Illinois 51, OT Purdue 53, Michigan 51, 47

FAR WEST Nevado-Los Vesos & Colorado St. 54
54. Mary's Col. 42, Pertiand &
San Dieso St. 78, New Mexico &
Son Jose St. 54 Utot St.
Weshington 75, Stantond 70
Washington 75, Stantond 70

### Conigliaro, Former Star of Red Sox, Has Massive Heart Attack at Age 37

BOSTON - Doctors have removed a balloon pump that was

ton Red Sox, after he suffered a massive heart attack last weekend, hospital spokesmen said Thursday. One spokesman said that Conithat doctors remained concerned

gharo suffered brain damage due to a lack of oxygen, the spokesman

Conigliaro, whose health food store in Marin County, Calif., was recently destroyed by mudslides, was in Boston auditioning for a sportscasting job when he was

stricken. His career with the Red Sox, which began in 1964, began to slide in 1967 when he was hit in the left eye with a fastball. He quit the game in 1972 as his eye deteriorated. In a comeback attempt with the Red Sox in 1975, Conigli-While doctors still hope for a aro pulled a hamstring and was

Hialeah Sadly Counting Its Numbered Days backstretch with a backdrop of one of the communities to the north must drive through the Liberty City area, where the 1980 riots erupted, into a city where one may

see a bumper sticker reading: Will the Last American to Leave

Hialeah Please Remember to Take Hialeah Race Track remains a peautiful casis in the middle of these problems, but its business has inevitably been affected. On he first two days of this meeting, which opened last Friday, Hialeah iid 3618,000 less business than Gulfstream Park generated when it was running on comparable dates

John Brunetti, the Hialeah track's president, boped to stimulate new business by accepting telephone wagers from cities throughout Florida, but so far Tel-A-Bet has been a bust. He keeps trying to take permanent possession of the prime midwinter racing dates, instead of alternating with Gulfstream, a scheme that would enable the track to remain profitable. But the state racing commission could not justifiably penalize Gulfstream for its success. Nothing short of divine intervention seems likely to revive Hialeah's

#### NBA Standings

25 11 .694 — 16 17 .685 7½ 17 19 .672 8 15 21 .617 10 15 22 A05 10% 6 29 .171 1814 WESTERN CONFERENCE W L Pct. G8 23 11 £76 — 18 19 £86 £9, 14 20 £44 8 12 22 £83 11 24 10 *7*72 — 23 11 *5*74 2 21 14 ±00 49: 20 15 571 59: 20 15 571 59: 20 15 571 59: 10 25 ::86 159:2 Son Dispot 10 25 JR8 199;
Therriday's Results
Woshinston 121, Dehrolf 114 (Balland 94, Ruland 24; Trisucka 33, Lend 22).
Phoenic 90, New York (9 (Robinson 27, Adams
18; Smith 17, Cochwright 15).
New Jersey 130, Chicago 104 (Cock 29, O'Koren
25; Theus 25, Blume 18).
Devetional 131. Mouston 188 (Therriday 22, Pos-



**Tony Conigliaro** .... in 1975.



### Weirather Captures Downhill in Austria

KITZBUEHEL, Austria — Har-ti Weirather of Austria chopped more than six seconds from the previous track record on the de-manding "Streif" course here Fri-day to capture a men's World Cup downhill ski race, marking the third victory for his country in

four downhill events this season. Weirather, 23, dispelled the psychological strain of a minor car crash on the eve of the race and flashed down the 3,510-meter track in a minute, 57.20 seconds, betterng the previous track record, held his teammate Franz Klammer, by 6.02 seconds

Steve Podborski of Canada was second in 1:57.89 and his teammate Ken Read third in 1:57.97. Weirather, the defending World Cup downhill champion who

crashed head-on into another car on a fog-covered street Thursday but escaped unhurt, said: "I didn't expect to win under the circum-stances. I was certainly slightly nervous after the crash, and my training performances remained below expectations." In the race, however, Weirather

went all out.
"I took all possible risks because
I knew it was the only way to win,"
he said. "My winning time was
nearly three seconds faster than
the times I was closled." the times I was clocked in training. I knew the stiffest challenge would books come from the Canadians."

Podborski, the only non-Austrian winner of a World Cup downhill this winter, said he lost his chances to win by making a slight mistake shortly after the start. Weirather skied down the Streif course, considered the most de-

manding in the World Cup circuit, at an average speed of 107.82 kilometers an hour (67.38 miles an hour) - by far the fastest run ever recorded in a downbill race. Organizers discarded beliefs that

the track was "too fast" and involved the risk of heavy injuries for the racers. "The track was safer than in

previous years," one of the organizers said. "The high speed was caused by the excellent snow and smoothed bumps along the course, making it a real Autobahn."

The race replaced an earlier World Cup downhill that had to be canceled at Morzine, France, earlier this month because of poor snow conditions.
The traditional Hahnenkamm

competition will open Saturday with the annual downhill race, followed by the sialom on Sunday. Czech Wins Nordic Race

LA BRESSE, France (UPI) Kveta Jeriova of Czechoslovakia sped across the 5-kilometer women's World Cup cross-country ski circuit Friday to capture her second victory of the season.

Canadian Best Jumper SAPPORO, Japan (AP) Horst Bulan of Canada scored his first victory in the 1981-82 World

Ozaki Has 1-Shot Edge

In 90-Hole Golf Event United Press Intern PALM SPRINGS, Calif. -- Tateo (Jet) Ozaki, a former Japanese baseball pitcher who took up golf 10 years ago at age 18, shot a 4-

under-par 68 Thursday at Bermu-

da Dunes to take the second-round

lead in the Bob Hope Desert Golf Classic by a stroke over Rex The two each had 8-under-par 64s at Indian Wells in the opening round of the 90-hole tournament, the longest in the Tournament Professionals Association schedule but Caldwell shot a 69, also at Bermuda Dunes, in the second round

to fall a stroke back.

SUPER BOWL live telecost on GIANT SCREEN Sanday, January 24 - 10 p.m. SALLE PLEYEL, TEL: 568.88.73 253 Fundancy St. Honors, 75008 Par Tiches, Fr.100, Fr.150, Fr.230, Fr.270

Cup ski jumping competition Friday. Roger Rund of Norway, who won the season opening event in Italy last month, finished seventh.

MEN'S DOWNHILL

1. Harri Weirother, Austria, 1:57.20

2. Steve Podiporski, Canada, 1:57.89.

3. Ken Raod, Canada, 1:57.97.

4. Erwin Resch, Austria, 1:58.66. 4. Erwin Resch, Austria, 1:98.04.
5. Toni Bueryler, Switzerland, 1:58.13.
6. Peter Maceller, Switzerland, 1:58.27.
7. Gustev Octaril, Switzerland, 1:58.27.
8. Holimat Hoeflehiert, Austria, 1:58.42.
9. Voleri Tsycanov, Soviet Union, 1:58.42.
10. Franz Heinterer, Switzerland, 1:58.63.
11. Franz Kleintmer, Austria, 1:58.97.
12. Peter Wirnsberger, Austria, 1:59.01.
13. Todd Brooker, Canado, 1:59.10.
14. Silvano Meil, Switzerland, 1:59.21.
15. Bruno Freiz, Switzerland, 1:59.33.

WORLD CUP STANDING Phil Mohre, U.S., 170 points,
 Ingernar Stemmork, Sweden, 109,
 Podborski, 69,
 Andreas Wenzel, Liechtenstein, 65. 4. Andrecs Wenzel, Liechtenstei 5. Jöel Gaspaz, Switzerland, 62.

#### Transactions

American League
SEATTLE MARINERS—Sent Gary Gray, Hrst boseman, to Solf Lake City of the Pacific Cast League.

FOOTBALL National Football League
NEW YORK GIANTS—Announced the resig-ation of Jim Williams, strengthening and conditoning cooch, SAN DIEGO CHARGERS—Signed Robert Be-lor, detensive end; Derrick Mortin, cornerbook;

Noticed Hockey League
QUEBEC NORDIQUES—Recalled Lee Norwood, defensemen, from the Fredericton Ex-

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#### Weather Prolongs Schedule This year, for the first time since the schedule was

The rest of the 1982 schedule (home country first):

In 1982, the electrically heated Murrayfield turf is reb. 6, Wales-France and England-Ireland; Feb. 20, in good shape. In 1871, three of the four scores at

# A Rugby Classic Turns 100

### 5-Nations Tournament Opens in Scotland

By Bob Donahue

EDINBURGH — An international championship kicks off Saturday for the 100th time. By a pure accident of scheduling the opening match in 1982 is the same as the solitary 1871 match that started it all: Scotland vs. England in Edinburgh.

A thaw turned much of the city's snow to slush Thursday. For the 60,000 fans who slosh to Murrayfield Saturday, as for the millions who watch on television, 19th-century history won't be an urgent concern. A main concern will be whether Andy Irvine, Scotland's captain and fullback, is on target with his goal-kicking. Still, if the 1871 parallel is carried through, Scotland will win and the score will be 10-4.

The name of the game is Rugby football. Or rugger, rugby union, rugby; or even just football, with a sneer in the direction of the various heretical variants of the

#### Breaks of the Game

Bickering over footballing rules seems to have been a compulsive pastime in England in the mid-19th century. The first big schism came in 1863, when soccer (association football: the dribbling code) and rugger (Rugby football: the handling code) split to go their hostile ways.

Soccer soon accommodated professionalism, but rugby balked. So a second schism, in 1893, left the Rugby Football Union amputated of its northern clubs, they broke away to develop the 13-man game known as rugby league, which is mainly professional and has downs.

Rugby is a 15-man amateur game with no downs. While it fussed along, North Americans were evolving the 11-man game that Britons today call gridiron, or American football. Americans call it just football, of course. It has downs, Its first recorded professional game was played in 1895.

Communications were so slow at the turn of the century that separate development was probably inevitable on opposite sides of the Atlantic. Even in Australia. tralia, rugby is hard-pressed to survive today in com-petition with Australian rules football, rugby league

#### The Challenge Ahead

It is tempting, though, to wonder whether the RFU might have kept the upper hand had it had been able to compromise on money in 1893. Administrators in the eight countries that govern the game worldwide— Australia, England, France, Ireland, New Zealand, Scotland, South Africa and Wales — expect a similar challenge in the 1980s from dynamic elements whose loss, again, would be dangerous.

Two events of note occurred in 1906. In San Francisco, the Canton (Ohio) Bulldogs threw American professional football's first recorded forward pass, an innovation that would accentuate the difference and thus the international isolation of the American game. In Paris, England played its first game with France, thus introducing new blood into rugby's stuffy but enduring family; the French have since recruited almost every country on the Continent, including the

Communist ones.

England and Scotland had played alone for four years when Ireland joined them in 1875, followed by Wales in 1881 and France in 1906. A 10-match program was played in full for the first time in 1910. The International Championship, as some still call it, became the Five Nations Championship.

Aside from interruptions for the two world wars (five years from 1915 through 1919 and seven from 1940 through 1946), the championship has been played every winter, or 99 times: 49 times with fewer than 10 matches, 50 times with 10. Since the resumption in 1947, the only missed games have been in 1972, when bomb scares dissuaded Scotland and Wales from playing in Dublin.

condensed into five Saturdays in 1974, six Saturdays will be needed because snow in Wales and Ireland has Dublin. The 750th championship match will come a



**Andy Irvine** 

land-Wales and Scotland-France; March 20, Wales-Scotland and France-Ireland

Wales has been on top of the heap since the war, with 85 victories and 11 draws in 139 championship matches, for a victory percentage of .651. Next come France at .575, England at .486, Ireland at .438 and Scotland at .349.

Wales and France have increased their ascendancy in recent years, and England has been strong since the late 70s. Grand slams (sweeps of all four matches) were won by Wales in 1976 and 1978, England in 1980, and France in 1977 and 1981. The three annual games among this trio are usually the big ones.

But Scotland has home advantage and improved forwards going for it Saturday. Two out of three championship games are won by the home team. If Irvine, who turned 30 in September, can kick his goals, Bill Beaumont's Englishmen are unlikely to keep the Calcutta Cup that goes with the senior comtries' annual match.

#### Sold Out for Months

The cup, a heavy silver tankard with an elephant on its lid, was donated in 1878 by the Calcutta Football Club, which was disbanding and had residual rupees to melt down. The great and rapid development of Polo has proved a fatal blow to Football here," wrote the club's treasurer.

So rugby has never been secure. Right now, Euro-pean administrators are casting jaundiced glances ahead at soccer's World Cup extravaganza due in Spain in June and July. France wants a world rugby championship of comparable prestige. At stake are

Europe's television-watching youngsters.

Meanwhile, the five Five Nations stadiums have been sold out for months and the television audiences will be big, as usual. This is a good time, many think, for rugby to shed its image of a lumbering, slogging brawl between packs of icebox-shaped forwards in which the mob with the better kicker of penalty goals

Irvine agrees. "If it were up to me," he said in a posts at all." Instead there would be loss of running and the runners would score lots of tries.

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### **Art Buchwald**

### How to Get a Big Tip

WASHINGTON — Andy er you knew you would get an Rooney started it on CBS Andy Rooney.

"60 Minutes" by discussing one of When an Andy Rooney Americans' greatest phobias, appeared at our resort hotel, and I "Fear of Tipping." Rooney came out against tipping, but he admit-ted he didn't have the nerve to lead

an anti-tipping movement. Coleman McCarthy, the colum-

Washington Post, then wrote that Rooney didn't have to lead the anti-tipping movement in the U.S. because it already had lead-

ers. including
McCarthy, who
not only "stiffs"

Buchwald waiters and cab drivers, but golf caddies as well. I am happy to join in the discus-sion because in an earlier life I worked as a bellboy. While Roo-ney and McCarthy can cry about the indignities heaped on the uppers. I can talk about the joys of

being a "tippee." First of all, for every defiant McCarthy willing to ignore the practice of tipping, there are 10 Rooneys quaking in their boots because no matter what they've given as a gratuity, they're never sure if it was enough.

In my day, those of us who always had our hands out, could spot a deadbeat like McCarthy before he even got out of a taxi. He was easy to identify because you could hear the cab driver cursing him as he drove away. Another clue was that a McCarthy-type always tried to carry his own bag into the lobby, and after checking in, attempted to lug it by himself

up to the room. In the well-run bellhop corps to which I belonged each man took his turn checking people in or out. The last man on the list was stuck with emptying the ashtrays in the lobby and attending to the needs of a McCarthy. You did these menial tasks because sooner or lat-

#### Los Angeles 'Shoot-Out'

The Associated Press LOS ANGELES — Machine guns blazing, two helicopters seemed to tangle in a dogfight over downtown Los Angeles, and hun-dreds of worried residents called to ask "who we were after," said police Lt. Dan Cooke. It was only a movie — filming for Columbia Pic-tures' "Blue Thunder."

was the lucky bellhop, I would rush out and say, "Good day, sir." Intimidated, he would immediately hand me a quarter. I would carry his bags and escort him smartly to the desk. After registering, the desk clerk would ring a chime, give me a key and I would say, "Please follow me, and don't worry. I have change for a \$10 bill."

An old bell captain, from whom I had learned the profession, told me, "When checking in a couple, there are two kinds you will be dealing with. The first will be married. Don't waste too much time on them, because the size of the tip has already been established in the husband's mind. But every once in a while you will luck out and get an unmarried couple. At this moment, money is no object for them to get into the room and to get you out. Stall for time, checking the windows, the closets and the water in the bathroom. The longer you remain, the more nervous the man will become and finally in desperation, he'll shove a fistful of money in your hand if you just agree to leave."

\* \* \* "How will I know if the couple is

married or not?" "A married man usually flops on the bed first, and his wife al-ways checks the closets to see if there are enough hangers."

"And an unmarried couple?" "The unmarried woman usually starts combing her hair in front of the mirror, and the unmarried man always makes sure the bolt on the

door is working."

My tutor gave me one other piece of advice, "If the couple is unmarried, wait 20 minutes, and then bring them a bucket of ice. You'll earn the fastest five bucks you ever made in your life."

No need to go into other secrets of the trade, but suffice to say that the Andy Rooneys of this world don't have a prayer against people who are used to being tipped for

serving the public. The next time you watch "60 Minutes" on television, take a close look at Andy Rooney, and you'll know why no one in the hotel, restaurant or taxi business is afraid of him. All you have to do as a waiter is pour soup on him, and he'll shove a 10-spot into the

palm of your hand. © 1982, Los Angeles Times Syndicate **Mary Blume** 

### Arthur Penn Notes on His 'Friends,' the '608, I neater, Violence and the 'Rapture of the Shallow'

Notes on His 'Friends,' the '60s, Theater,

DARIS - Arthur Penn is a major U.S. di-DARIS — Arthur Penn is a major U.S. director who has made only 10 feature films, ranging from "The Left Handed Gun" (1958), a Freudian view of Billy the Kid that died in the United States but was resuscitated and canonized by Belgian critics, to his picaresque study of the frontier, "Little Big Man." Two films of the mid-70s, "Night

Moves" and "The Missouri Breaks,' sank almost without a trace; "Four Friends," his new picture which is now opening in Europe, was hailed by The New York Times as one of the 10 best of 1981.

Penn's best known works are "Bonnie and Clyde" (1967) and "Alice's Restaurant" (1969), remarkable films that between them said just about all that has to be said about the 1960s. So it's rather odd that The New York Times critic would praise "Four Friends" as "the best film yet made about the '60s."

"Four Friends," says Penn, is not a film about the '60s: it is a film set in the '60s. which is quite a different thing. He is a very nice, trim man in a tweed jacket, bouncy and at the same time reflective. Two words he uses a lot are "nifty" and "experiential."

#### 'Bizarre' Comments

People have said bizarre things about "Four Friends," Penn said, "They've said it was filled with despair, they've said I'm renoucing the people I embraced in 'Alice's

Restaurant. "It's quite the opposite, it's just that the people in 'Four Friends' are from a different part of the world. It's not about the counterculture but about living in mainstream America in the '60s."

Based on a partly autobiographical script by 38-year-old Steve Tesich, who also wrote "Breaking Away," "Four Friends" is about growing up in an Indiana steel town. The central character, Danilo, is, like Tesich, a Yugoslav who comes to the United States at the age of 12 and embraces the American dream with a stubborn and uncomprehending passion. He and his three best friends graduate from high school in 1961 and try to make sense of their lives in a dangerous and reckless decade.

Danilo realizes the American dream at its most abundant; he marries an heiress, the wedding scene ends in violence so horrible that the viewer is nearly numb for the rest of

the film. "People are going to say the same old Penn violence," Penn said with a small shrug, referring to the shock caused by the killings in "Bonnie and Clyde." The violence in his films is especially horrible for the simple reason that it is filled with pain.

"The wedding was in Steve's original script

so it can't be blamed on me. We were talking about what is the experiential equivalent of the Kennedy assassination on a small person-

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al level. That's it." The violence in "Bonnie and Clyde" was inspired by the Vietnam war

body counts discussed nightly on U.S. TV. "Bonnie and Clyde" was thought of by many as a period film — Warner Bros. even offered to let Penn use black-and-white film and were surprised to be turned down - but if it was set in the '30s it was about the '60s. Not to get grandiose about it, it had meta-

phoric implications," Penn said.

And "Four Friends," while set in the '60s, is really a comment on today. "If I were pressed I'd say it's a film that says wake up, come out of this long sleep! The remarkable thing about the American dream is not the illusions you have but the fact that you can choose your destiny. Freedom of choice is the American dream."

During the long sleep of the 1970s Penn took five years off from filmmaking. "I couldn't find the tone of the country. The sense that people had in the '60s that they were effectively in control of the country was taken away. Government was being conducted behind closed doors."

He used those years to direct plays, teach at the Actors' Studio and spend time with his growing children while his wife began a new career as a family therapist. They live in New York and have a summer place in Massachu-setts next to Arlo Guthrie's.

Born in Philadelphia in 1922 (the photographer Irving Penn is his brother), Arthur Penn worked in television in its "Golden Age," the 1950s, and after making "The Left Handed Gun" became a leading Broadway director with "Two for the Seesaw." He is one of the few directors who can move with equal skill between the stage and films.

#### More Interest in Film

Broadway today, he says, is making straight serious drama impossible by such economy cuts as reducing rehearsal time to 3½ weeks. Students in his Actors' Studio classes, he says, are more interested in film.

"I remember when James Dean was at the Studio he wanted desperately to do a play. Now they want to be in films." They have developed a "film" acting style. "They tend to be a little guarded, they have the miscon-ception that it has to be small, which I don't subscribe to. It has to be as vital and as deeply felt as acting for the stage."

Penn is very much a city man but only one of his films — "Mickey One" — is set in a city. He tends towards an epic view of America: even his small films are very big.

"Yes, I have a predisposition to that. I think it's just experiential, the films I like have that kind of sweep. Maybe it's a reaction to all those years in live television when everything we did was on a little set that

big." His hands enclose a trny square.
"I really like that outside look of America
of horoble. I've been toyeven when it's kind of horrible. I've been toy-



Director Penn: The experiential nifty.

ing with a film about strip-mining, which is

really the other side of the moon." Penn likes to work closely with his writer: renn likes to work closely with his writer:
on "Four Friends" Tesich collaborated at
every stage. "It was rather nifty," Penn said.
"The Chase," written by Lillian Hellman,
was less nifty. "That was a painful experience, the script got changed by the producers. She hasn't quite forgiven me. She hasn't
forgiven me," Penn amended. "There are no
quites with I illian" quites with Lillian."

He has worked a lot with the playright William Gibson and next season on Broadway will direct Gibson's sequel to "The Mir-acle Worker," "Monday after the Miracle," Penn describes himself as compulsive and says his compulsiveness comes out more on a film set than on a stage.

"I was thinking the other day about film directing. It is, among other things, the world's biggest playpen. You get to employ all those baby attitudes from stamping you feet to practically wetting your pants. You get kind of shameless in making people feel guilty without feeling guilty yourself. That's one of the luxuries, you are exonerated in advance.

"Cousteau has a line about the rapture of the deep. This is the rapture of the shallow," Penn said. It's not behavior one can get away with in the theater.

The theater is much too private. It's too small an instrument. To have a good tantrum you need at least 20 people," he said.

### PEOPLE: Mark Thatcher Returns To England After Rescue

day after he was plucked from the barren desert of southern Algeria where he who had been stranded with his co-driver and mechanic for six days during the Paris-Dakar motor raily. "I hope this is the last of Mark's motor racing," said his twin sister Carol, writing in the Daily Express of the Thatcher family's waiting ordeal, "Mum can do without the hassle." Mrs. Thatcher said her "heart stopped" when she realized Mark was missing. Her husband Denis, who had flown to Algeria to help in the air search for his son, also made his views clear when asked if Mark would rally again: "I jolly well hope not — not here." Mark, how-ever, indicated he would resist constraints on his dangerous sport, telling reporters: "I am contracted to drive cars next year and that is what I shall do." The ordeal in the Sahara began when his car broke an axle. . . Princess Anne, the queen's 31-year-old daughter, helped take fuel to a snow-bound elderly villager. The princess heard from a neighbor that 75-year-old Dorothy Holbrook was stranded at her cottage in the hamlet of Nag's Head, 100 miles northwest of London and not far from the Gloucestershire mansion where Anne lives with her husband and two children. "What the princess basically said was 'Give me hour and I will be back. She was as good as her word, said neighbor Ray Corton, recalling the incident, which he said happened earlier this week. The princess, her bodyguard and parish council chairman Donald Teakle took Anne's Land Rover to a coal depot, loaded up 330 pounds of coal and drove it a mile through the snows to Mrs. Holbrook's home. The princess helped lift the bags of coal onto a sled, which was pulled to the widow's door. "I was shocked when I heard Princess Anne was bringing my coal," Mrs. Holbrook said.

President Reagan and Diana, Princess of Wales, were named for the first time to the annual list of the world's best dressed people in the annual international poll compiled by publicist Eleanor Lambert with the help of a committee of fashion experts. Others on the women's list: Mrs. Nuha Al Hegelloun, wife of the Saudi Arabian ambassador to the United States; actress Jacqueline Bisset; Gustavo Cisneros of Venezuela; Mrs. J. Gordon Getty; Lena Horne; Mrs. Francis Kellogg of New York:

Mark Thatcher, 28, son of British
Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, flew home to England Friday, a

Mrs. Barry (Cece) Kielselstein
Cord of New York and Dallas; Reante Linzetumayer, West German nate Linzetmayer, West German businesswoman; Constance Mei lon, New York socialite; Palona Picasso, and Baroness Edouard de Rothschild. The men: The Duke of Bedford; John De Lorean, U.S. au-tomobile manufacturer; Alexander Haig: Vernon Jordan, former head of the National Urban Leaping Sugar Ray Leonard, welterweight boxing champion; Jean-Plene Marcie-Riviere, Paris-based basis nessman; Carlos Ortiz de Roza Argentine ambassador to Gna Britain; David Niven; Dan Ratia; Valerian Stax Rybar, interior de signer, and author Tem Wolfe. . . Budget director Dark Stockman and tennis star John McEuroe have both gotten isto trouble because of their outspokes comments, but their candor has also won them also won them honors as two of "The World's 10 Most Desireable Bachelors." Also on the annual list by the International Bachelor Women's Society of the unmarried men that unmarried women are most interested in dating: New York Mayor Ed Koch, Britain's Prince Andrew, Woody Allen, War-ren Beatty, Lee Majors, Dudley Moore, Burt Reynolds and John Travolta.

> In New York a federal judge seduced from \$1.6 million to \$938,000 a jury award to a Swiss \$938,000 a jury award to a Swiss art dealer for the damages she siztained since purchasing a Maisse painting without knowing it had been removed illegally from fully. In his decision, Judge John Caracka noted that Italy has filed charges against the defendants in the case Asses Vickey of May the case, Anna Vichey of New York and her husband Laben is once prominent singer for the Me ropolitan Opera Company, now retired "Witnesses testified at trial that Italy definitely wants be painting 'Portrait on a Yellow Background' back," Judge Came la said. The revised award will go to Marie Louise Jeanneret of Go. neva, who purchased it from the Vicheys in New York in June, 1973, for \$230,000. Anna Viche inherited the painting in 1969 as the death in Milan of her father industrialist Carlo Frua De Angel a leading art collector.

West German Chancellor Heine Schmidt says he's stopped smoking again and this time it's for good "I'll pay anyone who sees me smoking 100 marks labout \$5935 he said at a reception in Born

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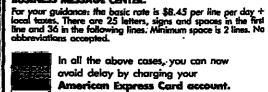
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